BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against

Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D.

Case No. 800-2017-030668

Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate License No. A 46695

Respondent.

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on May 29, 2020.

IT IS SO ORDERED: April 30, 2020.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald H. Lewis, M.D., Chair Panel A

1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California			
2	ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 231195			
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, California 92101			
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, California 92186-5266			
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9417 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061			
8	Attorneys for Complainant			
9				
10	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS			
11				
12	STATE OF CALIFORNIA			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 800-2017-030668			
14	SYAM PRASAD BABU KUNAM, M.D. 1809 W. Redlands Blvd. OAH No. 2019060965			
15	Redlands, California 92373-4724 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND			
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 46695, DISCIPLINARY ORDER			
17	Respondent.			
18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-			
19	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:			
20	<u>PARTIES</u>			
21	1. Christine J. Lally (Complainant) is the Interim Executive Director of the Medical Board			
22	of California (Board). This action was brought by then Complainant Kimberly Kirchmeyer, ¹			
23	solely in her official capacity. Complainant is represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra,			
24	Attorney General of the State of California, and Joseph F. McKenna III, Deputy Attorney General.			
25	2. Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this			
26	proceeding by attorney Raymond J. McMahon, Esq., whose address is: 5440 Trabuco Road,			
27	Irvine, California, 92620.			
28	¹ Ms. Kirchmeyer became the Director of the Department of Consumer Affairs on October 28, 2019.			
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	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2017-030668)			

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3. On or about November 6, 1989, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's 1 2 Certificate No. A 46695 to Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in 3 Accusation No. 800-2017-030668, and will expire on March 31, 2021, unless renewed. 4 5 **JURISDICTION** 4. On February 25, 2019, Accusation No. 800-2017-030668 was filed before the Board, 6 7 and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on February 25, 2019. Respondent timely filed 8 9 his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A true and correct copy of the Accusation is attached hereto as Exhibit A and hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein. 10 **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS** 11 5. Respondent has carefully read, discussed with counsel, and fully understands the 12 charges and allegations in the Accusation. Respondent has also carefully read, discussed with 13 counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 14 6. 15 Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-16 examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; 17 the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of 18 documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other 19 rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws, having 20 been fully advised of same by his counsel. 21 7. Having the benefit of counsel, Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently 22 waives and gives up each and every right set forth above. 23 **CULPABILITY** 24 8. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could 25 establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation 26 27 No. 800-2017-030668, and that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 46695 to disciplinary action. 28 2

9. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if an accusation and/or petition to revoke probation is filed against him before the Board, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-030668 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of any such proceeding.

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CONTINGENCY

10. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the
Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be
submitted to the Board for its consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the
Board shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated
Settlement and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully
understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation
prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it.

The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be null 11. 13 and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for 14 this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and 15 agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and 16 Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or 17 the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify 18 the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any 19 other matter affecting or involving Respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its 20 discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the 21 exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value 22 23 whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order 24 be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Board, or any 25 member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this 26 Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto. 27 1111 28

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1	ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS	
2	12. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein	
3	to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the	
4	agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.	
5	13. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order,	
6	including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and	
7	signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.	
8	14. In consideration of the foregoing admission's and stipulations, the parties agree the	
9	Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by Respondent, issue and enter	
10	the following Disciplinary Order:	
11	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
12	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 46695 issued	
13	to Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed	
14	and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years from the effective date of the Decision	
15	on the following terms and conditions:	
16	1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u> .	
17	Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual	
18	basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval	
19	educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than forty (40) hours per year, for	
20	each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting	
21	any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational	
22	program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the	
23	Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the	
24	completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test	
25	Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for sixty-	
26	five (65) hours of CME of which forty (40) hours were in satisfaction of this condition.	
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PRESCRIBING PRACTICES COURSE.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall 2 enroll in a course in prescribing practices approved in advance by the Board or its designee. 3 Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that 4 the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and 5 successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after 6 7 Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The prescribing practices course shall be at 8 Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) 9 requirements for renewal of licensure. 10

A prescribing practices course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-030668, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

16 Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
17 designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not
18 later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

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3.

MEDICAL RECORD KEEPING COURSE.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall 20 enroll in a course in medical record keeping approved in advance by the Board or its designee. 21 Respondent shall provide the approved course provider with any information and documents that 22 23 the approved course provider may deem pertinent. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete the classroom component of the course not later than six (6) months after 24 Respondent's initial enrollment. Respondent shall successfully complete any other component 25 of the course within one (1) year of enrollment. The medical record keeping course shall be 26 at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the CME requirements for renewal of 27 licensure. 28

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A medical record keeping course taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-030668, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the course would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the course been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not
later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

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4. <u>PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE)</u>.

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall 10 enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of 11 Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete 12 that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may 13 deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the 14 15 program not later than twelve (12) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no 16 17 later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the CME requirements for renewal of 18 licensure. ·19

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges contained in Accusation No. 800-2017-030668, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its
designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the course, or not
later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.
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<u>MONITORING – PRACTICE</u>.

Within thirty (30) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall 2 submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a practice monitor, the name and 3 qualifications of one or more licensed physicians and surgeons whose licenses are valid and in 4 good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. 5 A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or 6 other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to 7 8 render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering. Unless prior approval is granted by the Board or its designee, the monitor shall be in Respondent's 9 field of practice, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all 10 monitoring costs. 11

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision 12 and Disciplinary Order and Accusation No. 800-2017-030668, and a proposed monitoring plan. 13 Within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of the Decision and Disciplinary Order and the 14 Accusation, and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the 15 monitor has read the Decision and Disciplinary Order and the Accusation, fully understands the 16 role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor 17 disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a revised monitoring plan 18 with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee. 19

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing
throughout probation, Respondent's practice shall be monitored by the approved monitor.
Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises
by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of
probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within sixty (60) calendar days of the
effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its
designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified.
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Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring 2 responsibility.

The monitor shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices 4 are within the standards of practice of medicine and whether Respondent is practicing medicine 5 safely. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the 7 quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within ten (10) calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor's quarterly written reports during the first year of probation indicate that 9 Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of medicine and Respondent is 10 practicing medicine safely, the practice monitor condition shall automatically terminate under this 11 Disciplinary Order after one (1) year from the effective date of this Decision. 12

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within five (5) calendar 13 days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, 14 the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility 15 within fifteen (15) calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor 16 within sixty (60) calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent 17 shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within 18 three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine 19 20 until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

In lieu of a monitor, Respondent may participate in a professional enhancement program 21 approved in advance by the Board or its designee that includes, at minimum, quarterly chart 22 review, semi-annual practice assessment, and semi-annual review of professional growth and 23 education. Respondent shall participate in the professional enhancement program at 24 Respondent's expense during the term of probation. 25

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6. NOTIFICATION.

Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a 27 true copy of this Decision and Disciplinary Order and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the 28

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1	Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to		
2	Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine,		
3	including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief		
4	Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to		
5	Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within		
6	fifteen (15) calendar days.		
7	This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.		
8	7. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>		
9	NURSES.		
10	During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and		
11	advanced practice nurses.		
12	8. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u> .		
13	Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of		
14	medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation,		
15	payments, and other orders.		
16	9. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u> .		
17	Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided		
18	by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.		
19	Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than ten (10) calendar days after		
20	the end of the preceding quarter.		
21	10. <u>GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS</u> .		
22	Compliance with Probation Unit		
23	Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.		
24	Address Changes		
25	Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and		
26	residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such		
27	addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no		
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	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2017-030668)		

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1	circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Busines		
2	and Professions Code section 2021(b).		
3	Place of Practice		
4	Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place		
5	of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed		
6	facility.		
7	License Renewal		
8	Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's		
9	license.		
10	Travel or Residence Outside California		
11	Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any		
12	areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty		
13	(30) calendar days.		
14	In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice,		
15	Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing thirty (30) calendar days prior to the		
16	dates of departure and return.		
17	11. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> .		
18	Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's		
19	place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term		
20	of probation.		
21	12. <u>NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION</u> .		
22	Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within fifteen (15) calendar		
23	days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than thirty (30) calendar days and within		
24	fifteen (15) calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any		
25	period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions		
26	Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least forty (40) hours in a calendar month in direct patient		
27	care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent		
28	resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all		
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STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2017-030668)

terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has
been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not
relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing
medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with
the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice.
A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds eighteen (18)
calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards'
Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment
program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of
Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of
medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.
Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.
Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; and Quarterly Declarations.

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13. COMPLETION OF PROBATION.

Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., probation costs) not later than
 one hundred twenty (120) calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful
 completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.

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14. VIOLATION OF PROBATION.

Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation.
If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the
opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was
stayed. If an Accusation, Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed
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against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter
 is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

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15. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>.

Following the effective date of this Decision, if Respondent ceases practicing due to 4 retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of 5 probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The Board reserves the right to 6 7 evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to 8 grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within fifteen (15) 9 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and 10 Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms 11 and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall 12 be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate. 13

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16. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>.

Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of
probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs
shall be payable to the Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than
January 31 of each calendar year.

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ACCEPTANCE 1 I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully 2 discussed it with my attorney, Raymond J. McMahon, Esq. I fully understand the stipulation and 3 the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 46695. I enter into this 4 Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree 5 to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California. 6 7 2020 8 DATED: I PRASAD BABU KUNAM. M.D. SYA 9 Respondent 10 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D., the 11 terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and 12 Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content. 13 Fo bruch 14 DATED 207 MOND J. MCMAHON, ESQ. 15 Attorney for Respondent 16 17 ENDORSEMENT 18 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully 19 submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California. 20 21 DATED: TEDruary -Respectfully submitted, 22 XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California 23 ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General 24 25 JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III 26 Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant 27 SD2018702644 28 Doc.No.72148986 13 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER (800-2017-030668)

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2017-030668

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General JOSEPH F. MCKENNA III Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 231195 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, California 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, California 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9417 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO FEBRIDAY 2520 19 BY 2 - PLANALYST	
10	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
12	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2017-030668	
14	SYAM PRASAD BABU KUNAM, M.D.	ACCUSATION	
15 16	1809 W. Redlands Boulevard Redlands, California 92373-4724		
17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A46695,		
18	Respondent.		
19			
20	Complainant alleges:		
21	PARI	IES	
22	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	brings this Accusation solely in her official	
23	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical	Board of California, Department of Consumer	
24	Affairs.		
25	2. On or about November 6, 1989, the M	edical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's	
26	Certificate No. A46695 to Syam Prasad Babu Kur	nam, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and	
27	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect a	at all times relevant to the allegations and	
28	charges brought herein and will expire on March 31, 2019, unless renewed.		
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	(SYAM PRASAD BABU K	UNAM, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2017-030668	

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1	JURISDICTION			
2	3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (Board),			
3	Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section			
4	references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.			
5	4. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the			
6	Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed			
7	one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, be publicly			
8	reprimanded which may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational			
9	courses, or have such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.			
10	5. Section 2234 of the Code states, in relevant part:			
11	"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with			
12	unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article,			
13	unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:			
14	"(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or			
15	abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.			
16	"…			
17	"(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more			
18 ·	negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a			
19	separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute			
20	repeated negligent acts.			
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22	6. Unprofessional conduct under section 2234 of the Code is conduct which breaches			
23	the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct which is unbecoming to a member			
24	in good standing of the medical profession, and which demonstrates an unfitness to practice			
25	medicine. (Shea v. Board of Medical Examiners (1978) 81 Cal.App.3d 564, 575.).			
26	7. Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain			
27	adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes			
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(SYAM PRASAD BABU KUNAM, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2017-030668

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

8. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A46695 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of patients A, B, C, and D, as more particularly alleged hereinafter:¹

9. Patient A

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(a) On or about August 27, 2015, Respondent, a board certified psychiatrist, had his first visit with Patient A, a then-48-year-old female. Respondent assumed care of Patient A after Dr. S.Z., a psychiatrist, had closed her practice and referred a number of patients to Respondent. Respondent documented in the chart note for this initial visit with Patient A that she had been a patient of Dr. S.Z. for thirteen years.

(b) On this same date, Respondent documented only scant information in the chart note for this first visit with Patient A. Although Patient A was establishing psychiatric care with Respondent at this visit and she had reported to him feelings of depression and passive suicidal ideation, Respondent still did not perform and/or document a complete psychiatric assessment at this first visit. The chart note documented a diagnosis of Bipolar I Disorder and that Patient A wanted to be prescribed Xanax and Ambien. The chart note was not electronically signed but Respondent's handwritten signature appears at the bottom of the note, along with a handwritten date of "7/4/2018," nearly three years later.

(c) Between on or about August 27, 2015, and on or about March 23, 2017,
 Respondent documented seven total visits with Patient A. Significantly, Respondent signed six of the seven chart notes for these visits more than a year after each encounter date with Patient A.²

¹ Letters A, B, C, and D are used for the purposes of maintaining patient confidentiality. ² Chart notes from encounter dates "8/27/2015," "10/08/2015," "1/07/2016," "6/30/2016," "10/20/2016," and "12/29/2016," were all signed and dated by Respondent on "7/4/2018." 10. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A including, but not limited to, the following:

(a) Respondent failed to complete an adequate assessment of Patient A when she became his new patient.

11. Patient B

(a) On or about December 20, 2013, Respondent had his first visit with
Patient B, a then-57-year-old female. Respondent documented under "History of
Present Illness" in the chart note for this initial visit that Patient B had a long
history of depression. Other sections including, "Social History," "Psychiatric
History," "Past Medical History," "Allergies," and "Family History," were noted
as "Reviewed, no changes." Respondent prescribed multiple medications at this
visit but he did not document his rationale and/or treatment goal(s) of any of these
medications. Significantly, Respondent documented that Patient B's mental status
was normal, but he did not perform and/or document a complete psychiatric

(b) Between on or about December 20, 2013, and on or about May 2, 2014, Respondent documented five total visits with Patient B. Significantly, Respondent did not sign any of the chart notes for these visits. The chart notes for each of these visits contain only scant assessment information and the rationale for changes in medication were not clearly documented by Respondent.

12. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of
Patient B including, but not limited to, the following:

(a) Respondent failed to complete an adequate assessment of Patient B when she became his new patient.

13. Patient C

(a) On or about November 11, 2012, Respondent had his first visit with Patient
 C, a then-72-year-old male. Respondent diagnosed Patient C with Bipolar I Disorder.

Respondent, among a number of other medications, prescribed Xanax³ to Patient C. Respondent documented that Patient C had discontinued use of "Antabuse."⁴ However, Respondent did not perform and/or document an assessment of alcohol or drug use at this visit, or for any other documented visit with Patient C.

(b) Between on or about November 11, 2012, and on or about August 12, 2017, Respondent documented eighteen total visits with Patient C. Significantly, Respondent did not sign nine of the chart notes for these visits. The chart notes for each of these visits contain only scant assessment information and the rationale for changes in medication were not clearly documented by Respondent.

(c) Significantly, Respondent, with full knowledge of Patient C's
 documented history of alcohol abuse, provided him with long-term prescriptions of
 Xanax without documenting in the medical record a rationale for the drug's long-term use.

(d) Significantly, Respondent, despite diagnosing Patient C with Bipolar I Disorder, did not prescribe any medications indicated for the treatment of bipolar disorder, at any time. Nor did Respondent document in the medical record a rationale for prescribing long-term use of Xanax as the sole medication for a patient with a sole diagnosis of Bipolar I Disorder.

14. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient C including, but not limited to, the following:

Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022. When properly prescribed and indicated, Xanax is used for the management of anxiety disorders. The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) has identified benzodiazepines, such as Xanax, as a drug of abuse. (Drugs of Abuse, DEA Resource Guide (2017 Edition), at p. 59.).

³ Xanax (alprazolam), a benzodiazepine, is a centrally acting hypnotic-sedative that is a

⁴ Antabuse (disulfiram) is used to treat chronic alcoholism by producing an acute sensitivity to ethanol (drinking alcohol). Antabuse may increase the blood levels and effects of Xanax. This can increase the risk of side effects including excessive drowsiness and breathing difficulties.

(a) Respondent failed to document a rationale for prescribing long-term use
 of Xanax as the sole medication for a patient with a sole diagnosis of Bipolar I
 Disorder; and

(b) Respondent failed to document a rationale for prescribing long-term use of Xanax in light of Patient C's documented history of alcohol abuse.

15. <u>Patient D</u>

(a) On or about April 23, 2015, Respondent had his first visit with Patient
D, a then-48-year-old female. Respondent diagnosed Patient D with Bipolar I
Disorder. Respondent prescribed Patient D a number of medications, including
Klonopin.⁵ Respondent prescribed a dosage of Klonopin in excess of the Food and
Drug Administration (FDA) approved maximum dosage amount.⁶

(b) On or about September 28, 2015, Respondent had his second
 documented visit with Patient D. Again, Respondent prescribed Klonopin to
 Patient D in an amount in excess of the FDA approved maximum dosage.

(c) Respondent prescribed Klonopin to Patient D on multiple occasions including, but not limited to: April 21, 2014; August 30, 2014; December 29, 2014; and May 15, 2016.

(d) Respondent provided Patient D with multiple prescriptions of Klonopin without documenting a related diagnosis⁷ for the drug's use or documenting an assessment of Patient D's substance abuse history, adherence and/or diversion.
16. Respondent committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of

Patient D including, but not limited to, the following:

⁵ Klonopin (clonazepam), a benzodiazepine, is a centrally acting hypnotic-sedative that is
a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057,
subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
When properly prescribed and indicated, it is used to treat seizure disorders and panic disorders.
The DEA has identified benzodiazepines, such as Klonopin, as a drug of abuse. (Drugs of Abuse, DEA Resource Guide (2017 Edition), at p. 59.)

⁶ FDA approved doses of Klonopin for the treatment of panic disorder are 0.5mg-4 mg.

⁷ There is no known benefit for the use of Klonopin in the treatment of bipolar disorder.

On April 21, 2014, Respondent prescribed Klonopin to Patient D (a) 1 without documenting a related diagnosis for the drug's use and without 2 documenting an assessment of this patient's substance abuse history, adherence 3 and/or diversion; 4 **(b)** 5 On August 30, 2014, Respondent prescribed Klonopin to Patient D without documenting a related diagnosis for the drug's use and without 6 documenting an assessment of this patient's substance abuse history, adherence 7 and/or diversion: 8 9 (c) On December 29, 2014, Respondent prescribed Klonopin to Patient D 10 without documenting a related diagnosis for the drug's use and without documenting an assessment of this patient's substance abuse history, adherence 11 and/or diversion; and 12 On May 15, 2016, Respondent prescribed Klonopin to Patient D without (d) '13 documenting a related diagnosis for the drug's use and without documenting an 14 assessment of this patient's substance abuse history, adherence and/or diversion. 15 SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 16 (Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Medical Records) 17 Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. 17. 18 A46695 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined in section 2266, of the 19 Code, in that Respondent failed to maintain adequate and accurate records in connection with his 20 care and treatment of patients A, B, C, and D, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 21 16, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein. 22 THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 23 (Unprofessional Conduct) 24 Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. 25 18. A46695 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234 of the Code, in that Respondent has 26 engaged in conduct which breaches the rules or ethical code of the medical profession, or conduct 27 which is unbecoming to a member in good standing of the medical profession, and which 28

demonstrates an unfitness to practice medicine, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 8 through 17, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

19. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent, Complainant alleges that on or about January 18, 2013, in a prior Medical Board of California investigation, Case No. 09-2011-214752, the Board issued a pre-accusation Public Letter of Reprimand against Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A46695, which was based on findings that Respondent was grossly negligent and incompetent in the care and treatment of a single patient with complaints of sleep deprivation and anxiety. That Public Letter of Reprimand is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A46695, issued to 1 Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D.; 16

Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, 2. 17 M.D.'s, authority to supervise physician assistants pursuant to section 3527 of the Code, and 18 advanced practice nurses; 19

3. Ordering Respondent Syam Prasad Babu Kunam, M.D., to pay the Medical Board the 20 costs of probation monitoring, if placed on probation; and 21

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4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

Executive Difector Medical Board of California Department of Consumer Affairs. State of California Complainant

SD2018702644 / Doc.No.71727716

February 25, 2019

DATED:

(SYAM PRASAD BABU KUNAM, M.D.) ACCUSATION NO. 800-2017-030668