

FILED

December 8, 2014

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD
OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

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STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

IN THE MATTER OF THE SUSPENSION	:	Administrative Action
OR REVOCATION OF THE LICENSE OF:	:	
	:	
Farrell R. Crouse, M.D.	:	
License No. MA02035800	:	CONSENT ORDER
	:	
	:	
TO PRACTICE MEDICINE AND SURGERY	:	
IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY	:	

This matter was first opened to the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners ("Board") upon receipt of allegations that Respondent, Dr. Farrell R. Crouse had engaged in a long term intimate relationship with B.R., a psychiatric patient under his care. The Board's investigation substantiates that allegation and gives rise to the within resolution.

Respondent is a psychiatrist and throughout the relevant time period has maintained a practice at 101 North Main Street, Woodstown, New Jersey. It is undisputed that B.R. came under

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY

Respondent's care in 1997 subsequent to the death of her husband. At the time, B.R. was suffering from depression. It is also undisputed that beginning in approximately 1998 Respondent and B.R. resided together in her trailer home. Respondent and his wife subsequently divorced and in approximately 2001 or 2002 Respondent and B.R. moved to what had been Respondent's marital home. They resided there together until B.R.'s death in 2011.

Respondent has failed to produce a patient record for B.R. In testimony under oath before a Board Committee Respondent admitted, however, that in July, 2001, well after they began residing together, he authored a disability form on B.R.'s behalf in which he reported that she was undergoing treatment with both psychiatric medications and cognitive psychotherapy.¹ The form reflects his prognosis for B.R. as "guarded" and identifies Respondent as B.R.'s treating physician.

Respondent prescribed psychiatric medications for B.R. throughout their relationship. As recently as 2011, B.R. filled 23 prescriptions written by Respondent. As a result of his prescribing B.R. received controlled drugs such as Valium, Lyrica, trazodone, belladonna/phenobarbital, and Bupap (acetaminophen and butalbital). She was also prescribed Prescription Legend Drugs such as Nexium, Lactulose, Tramadol, and Anafranil.

¹At the time of his testimony Respondent was represented by former counsel, Joseph Gorrell, Esq.

Respondent's relationship with B.R. is well documented in the Board's investigation. Although Respondent admits residing with B.R. from in or about 1998 until her death, he denies an intimate relationship with her. He admits that he authorized the disability form submitted on B.R.'s behalf and that he continued to prescribe for B.R.

The Board's Sexual Misconduct regulation can be found at N.J.A.C. 13:35-6.3. Pursuant to the regulation, in the context of psychiatric treatment "the physician-patient relationship shall be considered ongoing for purposes of this section unless the last professional service was rendered more than two years ago" but is considered "ongoing for an indefinite period of time if the patient, by reason of emotional or cognitive disorder, is vulnerable to the exploitative influence of the licensee." Violations of the regulation are deemed to be gross or repeated negligence in violation of N.J.S.A. 45:1-21(c) or (d) or professional misconduct in violation of N.J.S.A. 45:1-21(e).

The Board finds that Respondent provided psychiatric treatment to B.R. from in or about 1998 until her death. During this time, he lived with B.R. in an intimate relationship. Given the flagrancy of the violations and the duration of the violative conduct, the Board finds that Respondent's treatment of B.R. evidenced repeated acts of gross negligence and professional misconduct and also a failure to maintain his good moral character as required by N.J.S.A. 45:9-

6.

For the reasons expressed herein and other good cause having been shown;

IT IS ON THIS 8 DAY OF December , 2014;

ORDERED:

1. Respondent Farrell R. Crouse, M.D. hereby surrenders his license to practice medicine and surgery in the State of New Jersey which surrender shall be deemed a revocation with prejudice to future reapplication.

2. Respondent shall cease and desist the practice of medicine effective January 5, 2015 and shall return his original New Jersey medical license and any biennial registration cards in his possession to the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners, Attn: Executive Director William Roeder, P.O. Box 183, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0183.

3. Respondent shall return his original State CDS registration to the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners, Attn: Executive Director William Roeder, P.O. Box 183, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0183.

4. Respondent shall notify the Drug Enforcement Administration ("DEA") of the entry of the within Order and provide proof of such notification to the Board.

5. Respondent shall comply with the attached "Directives Applicable to Any Medical Board Licensee Who Is Disciplined or

Whose Surrender of Licensure Has Been Accepted," which Directives are incorporated herein by reference.

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS



By: _____

Karen Criss, R.N., C.N.M.
Vice-President

I have read and understood the within Order and agree to be bound by its terms. Consent is hereby given to the Board to enter this Order.



Farrell R. Crouse, M.D., Respondent

**DIRECTIVES APPLICABLE TO ANY MEDICAL BOARD LICENSEE
WHO IS DISCIPLINED OR WHOSE SURRENDER OF LICENSURE
HAS BEEN ACCEPTED**

APPROVED BY THE BOARD ON MAY 10, 2000

All licensees who are the subject of a disciplinary order of the Board are required to provide the information required on the addendum to these directives. The information provided will be maintained separately and will not be part of the public document filed with the Board. Failure to provide the information required may result in further disciplinary action for failing to cooperate with the Board, as required by N.J.A.C. 13:45C-1 et seq. Paragraphs 1 through 4 below shall apply when a license is suspended or revoked or permanently surrendered, with or without prejudice. Paragraph 5 applies to licensees who are the subject of an order which, while permitting continued practice, contains a probation or monitoring requirement.

1. Document Return and Agency Notification

The licensee shall promptly forward to the Board office at Post Office Box 183, 140 East Front Street, 2nd floor, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0183, the original license, current biennial registration and, if applicable, the original CDS registration. In addition, if the licensee holds a Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) registration, he or she shall promptly advise the DEA of the licensure action. (With respect to suspensions of a finite term, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee may contact the Board office for the return of the documents previously surrendered to the Board. In addition, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee should contact the DEA to advise of the resumption of practice and to ascertain the impact of that change upon his/her DEA registration.)

2. Practice Cessation

The licensee shall cease and desist from engaging in the practice of medicine in this State. This prohibition not only bars a licensee from rendering professional services, but also from providing an opinion as to professional practice or its application, or representing him/herself as being eligible to practice. (Although the licensee need not affirmatively advise patients or others of the revocation, suspension or surrender, the licensee must truthfully disclose his/her licensure status in response to inquiry.) The disciplined licensee is also prohibited from occupying, sharing or using office space in which another licensee provides health care services. The disciplined licensee may contract for, accept payment from another licensee for or rent at fair market value office premises and/or equipment. In no case may the disciplined licensee authorize, allow or condone the use of his/her provider number by any health care practice or any other licensee or health care provider. (In situations where the licensee has been suspended for less than one year, the licensee may accept payment from another professional who is using his/her office during the period that the licensee is suspended, for the payment of salaries for office staff employed at the time of the

Board action.)

A licensee whose license has been revoked, suspended for one (1) year or more or permanently surrendered must remove signs and take affirmative action to stop advertisements by which his/her eligibility to practice is represented. The licensee must also take steps to remove his/her name from professional listings, telephone directories, professional stationery, or billings. If the licensee's name is utilized in a group practice title, it shall be deleted. Prescription pads bearing the licensee's name shall be destroyed. A destruction report form obtained from the Office of Drug Control (973-504-6558) must be filed. If no other licensee is providing services at the location, all medications must be removed and returned to the manufacturer, if possible, destroyed or safeguarded. (In situations where a license has been suspended for less than one year, prescription pads and medications need not be destroyed but must be secured in a locked place for safekeeping.)

3. Practice Income Prohibitions/Divestiture of Equity Interest in Professional Service Corporations and Limited Liability Companies

A licensee shall not charge, receive or share in any fee for professional services rendered by him/herself or others while barred from engaging in the professional practice. The licensee may be compensated for the reasonable value of services lawfully rendered and disbursements incurred on a patient's behalf prior to the effective date of the Board action.

A licensee who is a shareholder in a professional service corporation organized to engage in the professional practice, whose license is revoked, surrendered or suspended for a term of one (1) year or more shall be deemed to be disqualified from the practice within the meaning of the Professional Service Corporation Act. (N.J.S.A. 14A:17-11). A disqualified licensee shall divest him/herself of all financial interest in the professional service corporation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 14A:17-13(c). A licensee who is a member of a limited liability company organized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 42:1-44, shall divest him/herself of all financial interest. Such divestiture shall occur within 90 days following the the entry of the Order rendering the licensee disqualified to participate in the applicable form of ownership. Upon divestiture, a licensee shall forward to the Board a copy of documentation forwarded to the Secretary of State, Commercial Reporting Division, demonstrating that the interest has been terminated. If the licensee is the sole shareholder in a professional service corporation, the corporation must be dissolved within 90 days of the licensee's disqualification.

4. Medical Records

If, as a result of the Board's action, a practice is closed or transferred to another location, the licensee shall ensure that during the three (3) month period following the effective date of the disciplinary order, a message will be delivered to patients calling the former office premises, advising where records may be obtained. The message should inform patients of the names and telephone numbers of the licensee (or his/her

attorney) assuming custody of the records. The same information shall also be disseminated by means of a notice to be published at least once per month for three (3) months in a newspaper of general circulation in the geographic vicinity in which the practice was conducted. At the end of the three month period, the licensee shall file with the Board the name and telephone number of the contact person who will have access to medical records of former patients. Any change in that individual or his/her telephone number shall be promptly reported to the Board. When a patient or his/her representative requests a copy of his/her medical record or asks that record be forwarded to another health care provider, the licensee shall promptly provide the record without charge to the patient.

5. Probation/Monitoring Conditions

With respect to any licensee who is the subject of any Order imposing a probation or monitoring requirement or a stay of an active suspension, in whole or in part, which is conditioned upon compliance with a probation or monitoring requirement, the licensee shall fully cooperate with the Board and its designated representatives, including the Enforcement Bureau of the Division of Consumer Affairs, in ongoing monitoring of the licensee's status and practice. Such monitoring shall be at the expense of the disciplined practitioner.

(a) Monitoring of practice conditions may include, but is not limited to, inspection of the professional premises and equipment, and inspection and copying of patient records (confidentiality of patient identity shall be protected by the Board) to verify compliance with the Board Order and accepted standards of practice.

(b) Monitoring of status conditions for an impaired practitioner may include, but is not limited to, practitioner cooperation in providing releases permitting unrestricted access to records and other information to the extent permitted by law from any treatment facility, other treating practitioner, support group or other individual/facility involved in the education, treatment, monitoring or oversight of the practitioner, or maintained by a rehabilitation program for impaired practitioners. If bodily substance monitoring has been ordered, the practitioner shall fully cooperate by responding to a demand for breath, blood, urine or other sample in a timely manner and providing the designated sample.

NOTICE OF REPORTING PRACTICES OF BOARD
REGARDING DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14B-3(3), all orders of the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners are available for public inspection. Should any inquiry be made concerning the status of a licensee, the inquirer will be informed of the existence of the order and a copy will be provided if requested. All evidentiary hearings, proceedings on motions or other applications which are conducted as public hearings and the record, including the transcript and documents marked in evidence, are available for public inspection, upon request.

Pursuant to 45 CFR Subtitle A 60.8, the Board is obligated to report to the National Practitioners Data Bank any action relating to a physician which is based on reasons relating to professional competence or professional conduct:

- (1) Which revokes or suspends (or otherwise restricts) a license,
- (2) Which censures, reprimands or places on probation,
- (3) Under which a license is surrendered.

Pursuant to 45 CFR Section 61.7, the Board is obligated to report to the Healthcare Integrity and Protection (HIP) Data Bank, any formal or official actions, such as revocation or suspension of a license (and the length of any such suspension), reprimand, censure or probation or any other loss of license or the right to apply for, or renew, a license of the provider, supplier, or practitioner, whether by operation of law, voluntary surrender, non-renewability, or otherwise, or any other negative action or finding by such Federal or State agency that is publicly available information.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 45:9-19.13, if the Board refuses to issue, suspends, revokes or otherwise places conditions on a license or permit, it is obligated to notify each licensed health care facility and health maintenance organization with which a licensee is affiliated and every other board licensee in this state with whom he or she is directly associated in private medical practice.

In accordance with an agreement with the Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States, a list of all disciplinary orders are provided to that organization on a monthly basis.

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear on the public agenda for the next monthly Board meeting and is forwarded to those members of the public requesting a copy. In addition, the same summary will appear in the minutes of that Board meeting, which are also made available to those requesting a copy.

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear in a Monthly Disciplinary Action Listing which is made available to those members of the public requesting a copy.

On a periodic basis the Board disseminates to its licensees a newsletter which includes a brief description of all of the orders entered by the Board.

From time to time, the Press Office of the Division of Consumer Affairs may issue releases including the summaries of the content of public orders.

Nothing herein is intended in any way to limit the Board, the Division or the Attorney General from disclosing any public document.